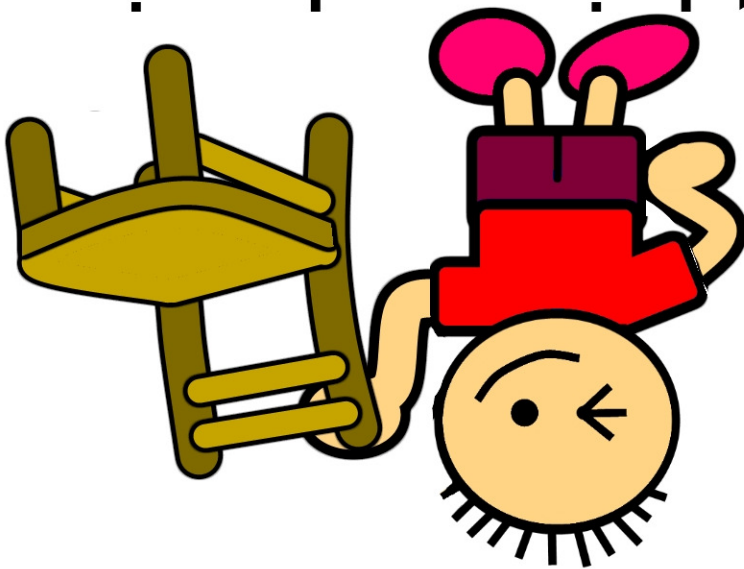




strong



lift this chair